

Timeline for Homo sapiens - 3rd Edition

<p>Many Glacial and Interglacial Epochs occur over the 2.5 million years B.C.E. to 300,000 B.C.E.. Sea levels rise and fall 300ft on average. Average Global temperatures rise and fall 8 to 10 degrees Celsius. The ebb and flow of the glacial cycles, seems to repeat in 100,000 to 120,000 year intervals.</p>	<p>From 2.5M B.C.E. to 300,000 B.C.E. Hominin Species had organized the 1st Industrial Complexes making stone tools in quantities. By 1.8M B.C.E. hand axes and stone points that were flaked on two sides, hominins are demonstrating skill and technique. Undisputed evidence of a footprint that dates to 1.5M B.C.E. of a, "most likely", Homo erectus walking upright in Africa. Homo erectus fossils have been dated from 1.8M B.C.E. to the 210,000 B.C.E. (12 discoveries are outside of Africa). Bone Tools are found at the same epoch. From 1.5M B.C.E. to 790,000 B.C.E. evidence of hearths and cooking. The 1st living species that took control of fire. 500,000 B.C.E. Hominin Species are hunting large animals with spears. Four wooden spears dated circa 400,000 B.C.E. have been found in Germany in 1995. Use of pigments on the body and painting developed next around 400,000 B.C.E. to 300,000 B.C.E.. Descended from Homo heidelbergensis, Homo neanderthalensis exists as a distinct species from around 600,000 B.C.E./500,000 B.C.E. to around 26,000 B.C.E. and no fossils exist that are younger than this time. 570,000/470,000 years tops Homo Sapiens by 370,000/270,000 years of existence as a distinct species. The new discovery of Homo Naledi awaits its place on the timeline of our origins as well as the Denisovans and another potentially modern hominin in China (The Red Deer Cave People). Over the course of the Pleistocene 2.58M B.C.E. to 9700 B.C.E., to the start of The Holocene 9700 B.C.E. to the present, there have been 14 glacial periods with the start of the Holocene signifying the end of the Quaternary Pleistocene Epoch. From all the hominin species, Homo sapiens is the only homogenous species to survive and thrive to the present. And we are novel on the timeline scale when comparing our time as a distinct species versus existence timelines of past hominins. And in that modest amount of time, we have accomplished more in a short time, than any other species that has ever existed. The Human Genome Project evidence says that we are the descendants of a potential 2000 to 3000 survivors (high thousands maximum) of the last great extinction challenge. As Winston Churchill might have said with knowledge,.... "Some Bottle. Some Neck".</p> <p style="text-align: right;">*B.C.E. - C.E.; are used in this timeline versus: BP – CalBp – Mya or Kya or BC – AD. All "BP" dates are converted to B.C.E. (before common era) for ease of non-academic understanding.</p>
	600,000 B.C.E. Mount Carmel Caves (Israel) Human evidence of occupancy to Natufian cultures of 10,000 B.C.E.
	500,000 B.C.E. - 250,000 B.C.E. Petalona 1 (Greece) Homo heidelbergensis or archaic Homo sapiens?
	400,000 B.C.E. - 200,000 B.C.E. Altamura Cave (Italy) Human skeleton still in situ. Difficult to access and date.
	See Font and Cell Colour Code at end of timeline
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. End of Mindel/Pre-Illinoian/Elsterian/Anglian/Rio Llico - Glacial Period.
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. Neanderthal has had full separation from hominin ancestors for 70,000 to 200,000 years.
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. Qesem Cave (Israel) Hearth with burnt animal bones and flint tools. Homo ????
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. +/- 20,000 years Jebel Irhoud (Morocco) Jawbone of oldest homo sapien.
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. -125,000 B.C.E. Kabwe Cranium (Zambia) Homo rhodesiensis. 1920 find makes it difficult to date.
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. Y-chromosomal Adam 2013 Y-MRCA (95% confidence of an earlier rare DNA alleles).
Glacial	300,000 B.C.E. Geminga Supernova Gama Ray Pulsar Responsible for interstellar medium in our Solar System.
300,000 B.C.E.	300,000 B.C.E. Swanscombe Skull (England) Homo heidelbergensis - or archaic Homo sapien - to 200,000 B.C.E.
Glacial to W. & V	290,000 B.C.E. - 100,000 B.C.E. Bhimbetka Petroglyphs (India) oldest known art. Might be older. Creator-Homo?
Warm & Wet	290,000 B.C.E. Start of Mindel-Riss/Pre-Illinoian/Holstein/Hoxnian/ S.A. (X) - Interglacial Period
Warm & Wet	250,000 B.C.E. Ngandong 7 (Indonesia) Homo erectus with new dating techniques 100,000 B.C.E. - 25,000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	250,000 B.C.E. - 200,000 B.C.E. Hueyatlaco (Mexico) Human habitation. Multiple stone tools. Multiple occupations.
Warm & Wet	230,000 B.C.E. Bontnewydd (Wales) Teeth and part of a jawbone, 11 year old Neanderthal.
Warm & Wet	230,000 B.C.E. Neanderthals have spread through Europe.

Warm & Wet	230,000 B.C.E. Venus of Berekhat Ram (Israel) Figurine. Confirmed hominid creativity. Oldest Art artifact.
Warm & Wet	209,000 B.C.E. Dali Skull (China) Ox teeth found on site date to +/- 23,000 years. Homo erectus or sapien??
W.&W to Glacial	208,000 B.C.E. - 200,000 B.C.E. Accelerated glaciation over the next 8000 years.
Glacial	200,000 B.C.E. Start of Riss/Illinoian/Saalian/Wolstonian/Santa Maria - Glacial Period.
Glacial	200,000 B.C.E. Calico Early Man Site (California U.S.A.) Artifacts or Geofacts? Flakes - stone tools or natural?
Glacial	200,000 B.C.E. - 45,000 B.C.E. Tabun Cave (Israel) Predominantly Mousterian artifacts in several stratified layers.
Glacial	200,000 B.C.E. Neanderthals & Homo Sapiens co-exist to 30,000 B.C.E. (earliest evidence 190,000 B.C.E. ^^).
200,000 B.C.E.	200,000 B.C.E. Venus of Tan-Tan (Morocco) Figurine. Made by Homo erectus.
Glacial	190,000 B.C.E. Omo 1 / Omo 2 ^^ (Ethiopia) Two specimens of early Homo sapiens.
Glacial	170,000 B.C.E. - 40,000 B.C.E. Pinnacle Point (South Africa) Marine harvesting evidence exists for over 130,000 years.
Glacial	164,000 B.C.E. Heat-Treated Stones for Tools (South Africa) several sites along the coast.
Glacial	160,000 B.C.E. Mitochondrial Eve (Africa) The Human Genome Project.
Glacial	158,000 B.C.E. Jebel Irhoud 1,2,3,4 (Morocco) Four Homo sapien fossils. Two Adults. Two Children.
Glacial	158,000 B.C.E. Homo Sapien Idaltu (Ethiopia) Extinct subspecies of Homo sapiens.
Glacial	150,000 B.C.E. Origins of Language (South Africa) "Phonemic Diversity" "Serial Founder Effect" ???
Glacial	140,000 B.C.E. - 138,000 B.C.E. Global Temperature The average temperature is 8/9 degrees colder than today.
Glacial	140,000 B.C.E. Sea Level Equal To 18,000 B.C.E. (Shoreline is 300ft lower) Coincides with Last Glacial Maximum.
Glacial	132,000 B.C.E. Human Adornment (Israel) (Es Skhul Cave Hafia).
Glacial	130,000 B.C.E. Cerrutti Mastodon Bones & Teeth (U.S.A.) Hominin activity – smashed bones and teeth.
Glacial	130,000 B.C.E. La Ferrassie Rock Shelter (France) Neanderthal burial site. Two adults & five children.
Glacial	130,000 B.C.E. Evidence of Sea Voyages (Crete) 9 sites near Plakais - Tools from Africa ~ Homo Erectus type.
Glacial to W. & V	130,000 B.C.E. End of Riss/Illinoian/Saalian/Wolstonian/Santa Maria - Glacial Period.
Warm & Wet	129,000 B.C.E. Start of Riss-Wurn/Sangamonian/Eemian/Ipswichian/Valdivia - Interglacial Period
Warm & Wet	128,000 B.C.E. -126,000 B.C.E. Global Temperature The average temperature is 2/3 degrees higher than today.
Warm & Wet	126,000 B.C.E. +/- 5000 years Late Pleistocene: End of Ionian Stage, beginning of Tarantian Stage
Warm & Wet	125,000 B.C.E. Sea Level Equal to Today's Levels To 115,000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	125,000 B.C.E. - 60,000 B.C.E. Klasies River Mouth (South Africa) Layers show that site was used for 60,000 yrs.
Warm & Wet	120,000 B.C.E. - 90,000 B.C.E. Abbassia Pluvial (North Africa) 30,000 year of "Green Sahara".
Warm & Wet	118,000 B.C.E. Tabun C1 (Israel) (Mt. Carmel Site) Female Neanderthal skeletal remains.
Warm & Wet	113,000 B.C.E. Krapina C (Croatia) Neanderthal skull. 1899 discovery. (+/- 7000 years).
Warm & Wet	113,000 B.C.E. Krapina Caves (Croatia) Occupied by Neanderthal (900 fossils of young and old to 30,000 B.C.E.).
V. & W. to Glacial	110,000 B.C.E. Start of Wurn/Wisconsin/Vistulian/Devensian/Llanquihue - Glacial Period
V. & W. to Glacial	110,000 B.C.E. Mandible Klasies River Mouth (South Africa) Cut marks on jawbone suggestive of cannibalism.
Glacial	103,000 B.C.E. Scladena (Belgium) Neanderthal jawbone and teeth. DNA...genetically diverse to Homo sapiens.
Glacial	100,000 B.C.E. Oldest Intentional Burial (Israel)(Qafzeh) 15 bodies in a cave (71 pieces of ochre & tools).
Glacial	100,000 B.C.E. Oldest Paint Factory/Workshop (South Africa)(Blombos Caves) Making Red Paint.
100,000 B.C.E.	100,000 B.C.E. - 30,000 B.C.E. Domestication of Dogs (Estimate when?) (*Who domesticated who?*)
Warm & Wet	92,000 B.C.E. Skhul/Qafzeh 1 to 12 (Israel) Earliest representative of a modern human. 12 separate remains.
90,000 B.C.E.	90,000 B.C.E. Y-chromosomal Adam (Africa) The Human Genome Project.
Warm & Wet	88,000 B.C.E. Katanda Bone Harpoon (Rep. of Congo)(Katanda) Used for hunting large river fish.
Warm & Wet	80,000 B.C.E. Shanidar Cave (Iraq) Nine Neanderthal skeletons. Various ages. Shanidar 1 is 40 to 50 years old.
80,000 B.C.E.	80,000 B.C.E. Earliest Trade Route (Morocco)(Taforalt) Shell beads found 25 miles inland from the sea.
Warm & Wet	78,000 B.C.E. Konigsau (Germany) Bifacially made knives & hand axes. Hunting base camp.
Warm & Wet	78,000 B.C.E. - 48,000 Genetic Evidence 2010 Neanderthal's & Homo sapiens interbreed. 1% to 4% in Eurasia.
Warm & Wet	75,000 B.C.E. +/- 15,000 years Obi-Rakhmat 1 (Uzbekistan) Neanderthal teeth. 27 skull fragments.

Warm & Wet	75,000 B.C.E. Blombos Caves (South Africa) Pressure Flaking of Tools. High level of delicate skill.
Warm & Wet	75,000 B.C.E. Blombos Caves (South Africa) Recording Information. Organized markings on a plaque.
Warm & Wet	74,000 B.C.E. La Ferrassie (France) Male/Female/Juvenile Neanderthal. (Image of a Vulva on a rock shelter).
Warm & Wet	73,000 B.C.E - 27,500 B.C.E. - 11,500 B.C.E Adam's Calendar (South Africa) More research required!!
70,000 B.C.E.	Lake Toba super volcano eruption. Altered the climate for a decade. Nuclear Winter. Population Plummetts.
W. W. to Glacial	70,000 B.C.E. Blombos Caves (South Africa) Rock art incised on two pieces of ochre + shell beads.
Glacial	68,000 B.C.E. Teshik-Tash (Uzbekistan) 8 to 11 year old Neanderthal child.
Glacial	68,000 B.C.E. Compound Adhesives (South Africa)(Sibudu Cave) A cognition skill required - evidence of!
Glacial	THE GAP IN THE TIMELINE: After the Lake Toba Eruption, evidence of Homo sapien life is scant.
Glacial	The obvious assessment of educated reasoning would deduce that there were few of our ancestors around
Glacial	to procreate and create evidence for archeology to find today. Simple conclusion and the lack of evidence
Glacial	for the next 20,000 years, validates the catastrophic challenge for all life. The smartest and fittest survived.
Glacial	63,000 B.C.E. La Quina 5 & 18 (France) Skulls of Neanderthal found in a Rock Shelter. Killing/Butchering site.
Glacial	60,000 B.C.E. Saccopastore 1 & 2 (Italy) Skulls in the personal possession of Professor Sergio Sergei.
Glacial	60,000 B.C.E. La Chapelle-aux-Saints a.k.a. The Old Man (France) 30 year old Neanderthal with no teeth.
Glacial	60,000 B.C.E. Amud 7 (Israel) Adult Neanderthal and infant skeletal fragments.
60,000 B.C.E.	60,000 B.C.E. Out of Africa Homo sapiens exit the Continent for the 1st time. The Human Genome Project.
Glacial	Over the next 10,000 years Homo sapiens become very nomadic and the evidence suggests we travelled
Glacial	quickly across vast distances from the African continent. The world has recovered from the Lake Toba event
Glacial	and the bounty of life has recovered. Homo sapien advancement throughout the habitable world will spell
Glacial	doom for Neanderthals over the course of the next 20,000 years. Genome evidence of cross breeding... Yes.
Glacial	58,000 B.C.E. - 46,000 B.C.E. Kebara Cave (Israel) Almost complete Neanderthal skeleton. 12,000 year occupation.
Glacial	53,000 B.C.E. - 51,000 B.C.E. Pedra Furada (Brazil) Site BPF 1 Radiocarbon dates on charcoal (ABOX-SC test Canberra).
Glacial	50,000 B.C.E. Hazar Merd Cave (Iraq/Kurdistan) Mousterian occupation. Estimate age dating.
50,000 B.C.E.	50,000 B.C.E. Homo Sapiens H.G.P. have ventured to Near East/India/Malaysia/Australia/China/Japan/Siberia
Glacial	The South Pacific Islands combined with the lower sea level at this time would have created larger islands.
Glacial	This would have allowed for pioneering homo sapiens to populate more easily these islands. The Lost
Glacial	Continent of Mu Myth has a controversial foundation claim with a larger land mass throughout the Pacific.
Glacial	48,000 B.C.E. Guattari Cave (Italy) Mt. Cireco 1. Neanderthal skull & forearm. Bone marks - cannibal or hyena?
Glacial	48,000 B.C.E. Topper Site (USA) Al Goodyear's South Carolina site that has peer reviewed Carbon dating.
Glacial	47,000 B.C.E. Barringer Crater (USA)(Winslow Arizona) 50 meter wide meteor. Pre Human in North America??
Glacial	47,000 B.C.E. - 41,000 B.C.E. Aurignacian Culture (Europe) 26 sites throughout Europe. Blades/Adornments.
Glacial	47,000 B.C.E. - 15,000 B.C.E. Pataud Shelter (France) Aurignacian (47-27) Gravettian (30-20) Solutrean (20-15) B.C.E.
Glacial	46,000 B.C.E. - 30,000 B.C.E. Pedra Furada (Brazil) Contested site. C-14 dating of charcoal in shelters (N. Guidon).
Glacial	43,000 B.C.E. - 18,500 B.C.E. Vindija Cave (Croatia) Neanderthal occupation to 30,000 B.C.E., H. Sapien to 18,500 B.C.E.
Glacial	43,000 B.C.E. Mungo Lady LM1/Man LM2/Man LM3 (Australia) Old Cremation, multi- year debate +/- 15,000yrs).
Glacial	43,000 B.C.E. Le Moustier Skull (France) 16 year old Neanderthal skull.
Glacial	43,000 B.C.E. Amud 1 (Israel) Neanderthal Skull, much less robust versus European specimens.
Glacial	43,000 B.C.E. Creswell Crags Caves (England) Flint tools of Neanderthals.
Glacial	42,000 B.C.E. Kent Cavern 4 (England) Homo sapien jawbone. Earliest human fossil in North-Western Europe.
Glacial	42,000 B.C.E. - 28,000 B.C.E. Grotte du Renne Cave (France) Chatelperronian & Aurignacian occupation.
Glacial	42,000 B.C.E. - 40,000 B.C.E. El Sidron Cave (Spain) 8 Neanderthal remains and 358 lithic artifacts.
Glacial	41,500 B.C.E. Nerja Caves (Spain) Neanderthal art?? Seals painted on stalagmite one mile into cave.
Glacial	41,200 B.C.E. +/- 700 years Divje Babe Flute (Slovenia) Cave bear bone femur with pierced flute holes.
Glacial	41,000 B.C.E. Cueva de El Castillo Cave (Spain)(Puerta Viesgo) New evidence - older. Homo or Neanderthal?

Glacial	40,000 B.C.E. Bir el Ater (Algeria) Aterian industry. Stone tool manufacturing with advanced shapes.
Glacial	40,000 B.C.E. - 25,000 B.C.E. Beringia (Siberia & Alaska) Over 15,000 years, 100 to 1000 mile wide land bridge.
Glacial	40,000 B.C.E. Kostenki (Russia) Non-stone artifacts, awls, mattocks, bone points and human figurines.
Glacial	40,000 B.C.E. ± 10,000yrs Engis Skull (Belgium) 1829 discovery of an infant Neanderthal.
Glacial	40,000 B.C.E. ± 10,000yrs Gibraltar 1 (Gibraltar) 1848 discovery of an adult Neanderthal.
40,000 B.C.E.	40,000 B.C.E. Venus of Hohle Fels (Germany)(Hohle Fels Cave) Female Ivory figurine. To 33,000 B.C.E.
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. Denisova Hominins (Siberia) Unknown species (Discovery 2010) 3 Genetically Distinct Samples!!
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. Grimaldi Man (France) Two skeletons that display cranial African traits.
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. - 17,000 B.C.E. Ucagizli Cave (Turkey) 7 assemblages of occupation.
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. Carbon 14 Reversal I: (Earth) Serge in radiocarbon affects dating by many thousands of years.
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. Australian Animals Many go extinct. Cosmic Rays from a Supernova theory proposed.
Glacial	39,000 B.C.E. Magnetic Field (Earth) almost reverses.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. 1st Sturdy Shoes (Collective Study) The small toes getting smaller. Homo Sapien & Neanderthals.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. Leang Timpuseng Rock Art (Indonesia) Hand stencil earlier than European timeline of the same.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. - 3000 B.C.E. Gobustan Rock Art (Azerbaijan) 6000 Petroglyphs that depict daily life.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. Niah Cave (Malaysia) Skull of human found with many other artifacts.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. Neanderthal 1 (Germany) 1856 discovery is represented as the beginning of Paleoanthropology.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. 325 Footprints in Ash (Mexico) Layer below 100,000/70,000BP - layer above 40,000/9000BP.
Glacial	38,000 B.C.E. - 7000 B.C.E. Klisoura Cave (Greece) Occupation intervals for 30,000 yrs. 90 hearth, 54 clay basins.
Glacial	35,000 B.C.E. - 18,000 B.C.E. Grotte du Renne Caves (France) Chatelperronian, Aurignacian to Gravettian occ..
Glacial	37,000 B.C.E. Cueva de El Castillo Cave (Spain)(Puente Viesgo) "The Panel of Hands" Oldest cave painting.
Glacial	37,000 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Castel-Merle (France) Artifacts reveal a Neanderthal to Homo Sapien occupation.
Glacial	37,000 B.C.E. - 32,000 B.C.E. Kostenki 12/III (Russia) Early occupation layer for this site.
Glacial	36,000 B.C.E. - 22,000 B.C.E. Kostenki - Borshevo (Russia) 26 sites. Mammoth bone foundations for huts.
Glacial	36,000 B.C.E. Pestera cu Oase Cave (Romania) Skull displays modern anatomy versus archaic feature forms.
Glacial	36,000 B.C.E. - 9500 B.C.E. Austurias Caves (Spain) 40 caves with various occupations and transitional art.
Glacial	36,000 B.C.E. - 28,000 B.C.E. Baradostian Culture (Iran & Iraq) Pa Sangar, Gar Arjeneh, Zargos region.
Glacial	35,000 B.C.E. Hofmeyr Skull (South Africa) Skull has a close affinity to Eurasian features.
Glacial	35,000 B.C.E. - 26,000 B.C.E. Aurignac Caves (France) Name sake for Aurignacian culture. 25 sites in Europe.
Glacial	35,000 B.C.E. Oldest Mathematical Artifact (Swaziland)(Lembombo Mountains) Tally stick with 29 notches.
35,000 B.C.E.	35,000 B.C.E. Franchthi Caves (Greece) 11M/36ft of deposits. Continuous human occupation to 3000 B.C.E.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. Abri Blanchard Phallus Carving (France) Carved from a bison horn.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. St Cesaire (France) Evidence of co-existence of early modern humans and Neanderthal.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. - 10,000 B.C.E. Haplogroup X (N. A.) Ojibwa, Sioux, Yakama & Nuu-Cha-Nulth. Old European DNA.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. Pendejo Cave (USA) Human modified horse bone. A fingerprint in a clay hearth. 5 other artifacts.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. Flute - Oldest Musical Instrument (Germany)(Hohle Fels Cave) Vulture Bone. To 33,000 B.C.E.
Glacial	34,000 B.C.E. - 26,500 B.C.E. Neanderthals (Europe) Extinction happens sometime over this 7500 year epoch.
Glacial	33,500 B.C.E. Leang Timpuseng Rock Art (Indonesia) Image of a female Babirusa.
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. - 29,000 B.C.E. Mladec Caves (Moravia) 5 Aurignacian occupations. Transitional H.N. To H.S.?
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. Nazlet Khater (Egypt) Complete Skeletal remains of a Palaeolithic human.
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. Circle Ranch Cave (USA) Two layers of Carbon dated charcoal. Created by humans or nature?
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. Swabian Jura Ivory Carvings (Germany)(Vogelherd Cave) Mammoth figurine. 1st animal art.
Glacial	33,000 - 28,000 - 21,000 - 15,000 - 11,000 B.C.E. Pedra Furada Cave Paintings (Brazil) various dates.
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. - 28,000 B.C.E. Yafteh Cave (Iran) Lithic artifacts and charcoal reveal a 5000 years occupation.
Glacial	33,000 B.C.E. Venus the Adorant (Germany) Mammoth ivory bas-relief of a human with raised arms.

Glacial	32,000 B.C.E. Flax Fibers/Making Material Things (Georgia)(Dzudzuana Cave) Weaving & Sewing.
Glacial	32,000 B.C.E. Mandu Mandu Creek Necklace (Australia) Aboriginal perforated shell necklace.
Glacial	32,000 B.C.E. Carbon 14 Reversal II: Serge in radiocarbon affects dating by many thousands of years.
Glacial	32,000 B.C.E. Magnetic Field (Earth) almost reverses again.
Glacial	31,000 B.C.E. Horse Head/Water Bird/Lion Sculpture (Germany)(Hohle Fels Cave)To 30,000 B.C.E.
Glacial	31,000 B.C.E. Red Lady of Paviland Goat's Hole Cave (Wales) Oldest ceremonial burial of a now identified man.
Glacial	31,000 B.C.E. Bismarck Archipelago (Papua New Guinea) Evidence for early inhabitants.
Glacial	31,000 B.C.E. Monte Verde (Chile) Tom Dillehay's controversial dating of charcoal from a lower level hearth.
Glacial	31,000 B.C.E. Razboinichya Cave (Russia) Evidence of an early incipient canine skull.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. Lionheaded Figurine (Germany)(Stadel-Hohle in Hohlenstein Cave) Anthropomorphic Sculpture.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E +/- 1000 years Hohle Fels Miniature Lion Man (Germany) One arm missing.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. Yamashita Cave Man (Japan) Several bones discovered in a limestone cave of the same name.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. Chauvet Cave Paintings (France) lions, mammoths, rhinoceroses, horses, leopard, etc.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. Venus figure of Chauvet Cave (France) A bison figure with an exaggerated depiction of a vulva.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. -23,000 B.C.E. Pedra Furada (Brazil) 4 of 560 artifacts display human techniques to create.
Glacial	30,000 B.C.E. - 28,000 B.C.E. Creswell Crags Caves (England) Evidence of occupation in this period.
30,000 B.C.E.	30,000 B.C.E. Venus of Monpazier (France) Green Steatite figurine. (Approximate dating, found open field).
Glacial	29,600 B.C.E. Venus of Galgenberg (Austria) sculptured from green Serpentine rock. (Dance posture?).
Glacial	28,000 B.C.E. Sewing Tools (China)(Liaoning Province) Bone and ivory needles.
Glacial	28,000 B.C.E. Pinza-Abu Cave (Japan) Bones of modern humans. No complete skeletons.
Glacial	27,900 B.C.E. +/- 650 years. Toca do Boqueirao (Brazil) Charcoal and prepared ochre pigment.
Glacial	27,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years. The Vogelherd Venus (Germany) Crude and clumsily made ivory carving.
Glacial	26,500 B.C.E - 20,000 B.C.E. Last Glacial Maximum Ice sheet reaches it maximum. 2 KM (+/-) thick in places.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Yana Rhinoceros Horn Site (Siberia) Oldest site above the Arctic Circle. Beads and symbolic objects.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Bluefish Caves Yukon (Canada) Mammoth bone with human spear point evidence.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Le Eyzies Rock Shelter (France) Cro-Magnon 1 male, 2 female & 3 male.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Vilhonneur Cave (France) walls of red dots, black bars, hand stencil and human face.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Venus of Dolni Vestonice (Czech Republic) Early example of a ceramic figurine.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. Predmost 3 (Czech Rep.) Homo sapien Skull destroyed in World War II by Nazi's.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. - 18,000 B.C.E. Venus of Frasassi (Italy) Carved from stalactite. Extended forearms unusual.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. - 24,000 B.C.E. Gibraltar 2 (Gibraltar) Dorothy Garrod's discovery of a four year old Neanderthal skull.
Glacial	26,000 B.C.E. - 24,000 B.C.E. Gorham's Cave (Gibraltar) Last known evidence of Neanderthal existence .
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. \approx 50,000 B.C.E. NG 6 (Indonesia) The earliest fossil evidence of Homo Erectus.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. Cosquer Cave (France) Hand stencils. Cave entrance is 40 meters below sea level.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. Baked Clay Bear (Czech Rep.) Dolni Vestonice figurine. Non threatening pose.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 yrs. Venus of Dolni Vestonice XV (Czech Rep.) Mammoth ivory head. Face fallen on left side.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. +/- 3000 yrs. Venus of La Poire (France) Edouard Piette adopted the term Venus (1892 torso fragment).
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. Venus of Savigano (Italy) Serpentine Stone figurine.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. The Ishango Bone (Zaire)(Ishango) A six month lunar calendar.
Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. - 22,000 B.C.E. Venus of Willendorf (Austria) Infamous oolitic limestone figurine expertly carved.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. Venus of Polichinelle (Italy) Soapstone carving with pronounced buttocks and belly.
Glacial	25,000 B.C.E. Venus of Die Rote von Mauren (Germany) Limestone figure covered with red ochre when found.
25,000 B.C.E.	25,000 B.C.E. Venus called La Manche (France) A knife handle attempt that failed.
Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. Venus of Willendorf II & III (Austria) Two unfinished figurines.
Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. +/- 5000 years. Venus of Sireuil (France) Found in rut by the side of a road. Translucent calcite.

Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. +/- 5000 years. Playing Card Venus (France) Engraving of a woman/woman or man/woman?
Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. Burial at Brno (Czech Rep.) Ivory statuette of a Male with a stump for a penis.
Glacial	24,000 B.C.E. Mammoth Ivory Head (Czech Rep.) Male portrait head with staring eyes and strong features.
Glacial	23,500 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Moravany (Slovakia) Mammoth Ivory figurine. Found in plowed field.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Negroid Venus Head (Unknown) Head only of polished soapstone.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years The Ostrava Venus (Czech Rep.) Cubic form carved from haematite.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Huts of Mammoth Tusks & Rocks (Czech Rep.)(Dolni Vestonice) oldest permanent Settlement .
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Brassempouy (France) Ivory figurine (representation of face - unique).
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Dolni Vestonice III (Czech Rep.) Mammoth ivory figurine with head turned sideways.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus figurine a la Ceinture (France) figurine with a belt and slender legs and no feet.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. The Losange Venus (France) Unknown find spot. Green steatite figurine.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Savignano (Italy) Found by a workman digging a foundation.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. The Mask (Unknown) Made from translucent green yellow chlorite.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Abrachiale (Italy) Brown Ivory not to be found in Italy. Came from afar.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. The Undescribed Venus of Balzi Rossi (Italy) Soapstone figurine missing legs.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Kostenky <Limestone> (Russia) Limestone figurine. Head missing and bracelets on hands.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Double Venus (France) One side is a woman, one side is an animal. Greenish-yellow serpentine.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Laussel (France) Limestone figurine - carved relief on a rock (holding a horn).
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Chiozza (Italy) Sandstone figurine that could be Neolithic.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. The Nun Venus (Flattened Figure) (Italy) Oval pebble of dark green chlorite.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Figurine dressed in a Cape (France) Fragment of a torso wearing a cape.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. The Red Ochre Venus (France) Mammoth Ivory covered with red ochre.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Lespouque (France) Mammoth Ivory figurine (unique abstract shape) skirt = thread
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. Venus of Mainz I & II (Germany) Reindeer hunters figurines.
Glacial	23,000 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Cognac Caves (France) Animal mixed with human figures paint over 11,000 years.
Glacial	22,500 B.C.E. +/- 500 years. Venus of Tursac (France) Translucent calcite with no head arms or breasts.
Glacial	22,000 B.C.E. - 10,000 B.C.E. Coa Valley (Portugal) 23 sites of engravings & paintings done over 12,000 yrs.
Glacial	22,000 B.C.E. Venus of Garagino (Ukraine) Volcanic rock figurine (several found)
Glacial	22,000 B.C.E. - 400 C.E. Tsodilo Hills (Botswana) 4500 rock paintings. San people of the Kalahari.
Glacial	22,000 B.C.E. Tlapacoya Site (Mexico) Pre-Clovis site with dating potentially affected by volcano tepra.
Glacial	22,000 B.C.E. +/- 500 years Venuses of Kostenki (Russia) [8] other figurines found around this time period.
Glacial	21,500 B.C.E. - 18,000 B.C.E. Venuses of Avdeevo (Russia) [14] figurines. Most depict the reproductive cycle.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. +/- 5000 years. The Trasimeno Venus (Italy) Soapstone figure. Unknown where it exactly originated.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. Two Children of Sungir (Russia) 1000+ Mammoth beads on clothing. Thousand of hours of work.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. +/- 400 years. Venus of Kostenki I (Russia) Mammoth bone figurine.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. Venus of Mal'ta I (Russia) Mammoth Ivory figurine. Cave at Lake Baikal.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. - 14,000 B.C.E. Venuses of Mal'ta-Buret (Russia) [29] figurines found around dwelling foundations.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. Jerimalai Cave (Indonesia) Fish hooks made from shells. Possibly earlier (16,000 B.C.E.).
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. - 13,000 B.C.E. Zaraysk (Russia) Bison carved from mammoth tusk is one of 15,000 artifacts.
Glacial	21,000 B.C.E. The Bicephale Venus (Italy) Two heads on one body. Green-yellow serpentine pendant.
Glacial	20,000 B.C.E. Abri de la Madeleine (France) Bison licking insect bite carving on an antler.
Glacial	20,000 B.C.E. Solutrean Culture (Spain & France) Distinctive pressure flaking tool making. Highly advanced.
Glacial	20,000 B.C.E. Cylcons - Aborigines (Australia)(New South Wales) Oval Message Stones. To 18,000 B.C.E.
20,000 B.C.E.	20,000 B.C.E. Global Temperature (Earth) the average temperature is 3C to 4C or more, colder than today.
Glacial	19,800 B.C.E. +/- 300 years Venus of Gagarino (Russia) One of [7] Venus figurines found at this site.

Glacial	19,500 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Menton (Italy) Soapstone figurine with typical features of other figurines.
Glacial	19,000 B.C.E. +/- 3000 yrs. Venus of Predmost (Czech Rep.) Female geometric facsimile carving on an ivory staff.
Glacial	19,000 B.C.E. Avdeevo (Russia) Semi-subterranean lodges & pits for fur hunters.
Glacial	19,000 B.C.E. - 14,000 B.C.E. Beringia Standstill Hypothesis (Siberia) 5000+ years conducive for human habitation.
Glacial	19,000 B.C.E. +/- 3000 years Venus Hermaphrodite (Italy) Figurine with a bulging crotch. Birthing representation?
Glacial	19,000 B.C.E. Venus of L'Abri Pataud (France) Carved on stone with pregnancy contours.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. +/- 500 years Sea Level at its Lowest (Land = to Europe) is above sea level (300ft lower than today).
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. - 16,000 B.C.E. Cactus Hill (USA) Pre-Clovis artifacts. Site is a redeposit site (controversial).
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. Oldest Known Pottery (China)(Xainrendong Cave) Vessel fragments. Cooking Food.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. - 8,000 B.C.E. Zhoukoudian Caves (China) Human occupations over 10,000 years.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years Venus of Zaraysk I (Russia) A rare non-voluptuous figurine.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years Venus of Zaraysk II (Russia) An unfinished figurine.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. Halfan Culture (Egypt & Nubia) Nomad hunter gatherer evidence. Multitude of rock paintings.
Glacial	18,000 B.C.E. Deep Water Atlantic Ocean Current flowed in reverse. Convection stronger in Southern Polar Ocean.
Glacial	17,000 B.C.E. +/- 1000 years Venus of Krasny Yar (Siberia) Polished bone figurine.
Glacial	17,000 B.C.E. & 10,000 B.C.E. Pendejo Cave (USA) Carbon dated human hair. No DNA link to the 4 N.A. lineages.
Glacial	17,000 B.C.E. - 14,000 B.C.E. Meadowcroft Rockshelter (USA) 2000 lithic artifacts, 150 fire pits, 3000 yrs of occupation
Glacial	17,000 B.C.E. Lascaux Cave Paintings (France) Hall of Bulls, bison, shaft of the dead man. 600 abstract art forms.
Glacial	16,000 B.C.E. Carbon 14 Reversal III : Serge in radiocarbon affects dating +/- up to 2000 years.
Glacial	16,000 B.C.E. Doggerland (Scotland, Ireland & England) part of Europe. Became Islands after 7000 B.C.E.
Glacial	16,000 B.C.E. ^ 38,000 B.C.E. LB 1 Hobbit (Indonesia) Homo floresiensis . 3'6" 30 year old female. 1 of 9 others.
Glacial	16,000 B.C.E. - 14,000 B.C.E. Minatogawa 1 (Japan) 9 bodies mixed with animal bones, tossed in a fissure.
Glacial	16,000 B.C.E. Solutrean Spear Point found in a Mastodon Skull (USA) Fisherman recovered edge of continental shelf.
Glacial	15,500 B.C.E. +/- 1800 years The Bradshaw Rock Art (Australia) Unique distinctive style. Dating controversial.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. Venus the Bust (Italy) Torso of soapstone missing legs and one breast.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years Venus of Bedeilhac (France) Carved from a horse canine. Part of a necklace of teeth.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. Venus the Janus (France/Italy) Face on both sides and perforated hole in neck.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. Venus Flattened Figurine (Italy) Cut marks on stone figurine depict hair.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. Venus I, II, III of Nebra (Germany) All three figurines appear to be facsimiles.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. +/- 4000 years. Venus of Milandes (France) Phalliform female figurine.
Glacial	15,000 B.C.E. Altamira Cave Paintings (Spain) bison, human hands, wild animals, all vivid and well done.
15,000 B.C.E.	15,000 B.C.E. - 11,000 B.C.E. Coral Reefs (Barbados) Sea water rises 66 ft per century. Reef growth is stymied.
Glacial	14,500 B.C.E. - 11,000 B.C.E. Gonnarsdorf (Germany) Open air site yields many engravings and artifacts.
Glacial	14,220 B.C.E. - 12,400 B.C.E. Debra L. Friedkin Site (USA) 15,000 lithic artifacts including 56 distinct tools.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. Northern Hemisphere Ice Sheet : Is melting at a faster rate.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. Jomon Pottery (Japan)(Lake Anenuma - Honshu) Hand formed from clay and fibers.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. - 500 C.E. Jomon Culture (Japan) 7 distinct cultural phases over 15,000 years.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. - 13,000 B.C.E. Topper Site (USA) Pre-Clovis site. Bifacial flaking on points.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Gault Site (USA) Pre-Clovis & Clovis occupations through to 5600 B.C.E.
Glacial	14,000 B.C.E. Arctic Fox Teeth Necklace (Russia) Zaraysk site. 36 teeth in total.
Glacial to W. & V	13,900 B.C.E. - 10,450 B.C.E. Fukui Cave (Japan) 3 cultural layers, all Incipient Jomon tradition.
Glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. - 11,100 B.C.E. Meiendorf (Germany) Settlement of reindeer hunters. Hamburgian culture.
Glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Venuses of Petersfels (Germany) [18] figures mostly carved from Mineraloid Jet.
Glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Petersfels (Germany) Over 15,000 bone and flint artifacts.
Glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. +/- 3500 years. Venus of Parabita I & II (Italy) Made from auroch bone.

glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. +/- 500 years. Venus of Mas d'Azil (France) Horse incisor root dictates shape.
glacial to W. & V	13,500 B.C.E. Buttermilk Creek (Texas USA) Pre-Clovis occupation. 15,528 stone artifacts.
glacial to W. & V	13,200 B.C.E. Lake Tandou Skull (Australia) Found in lake bed with shell midden.
glacial to W. & V	13,000 B.C.E. Mezhirich House Dnepr River (Ukraine) Mammoth house made from 70 tons of bones. Art as well.
glacial to W. & V	13,000 B.C.E. - 11,000 B.C.E. Roc-aux-Sorciers (France) Amazing wall carvings and other artifacts.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. - 10,000 B.C.E. Late Glacial Maximum Accelerated deglaciation over the next 3000 years.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. - 11,000 B.C.E. Glacial Lake Missoula (Western USA) A glacial flood that created the Scablands.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. Pre-Clovis Man Evidence in America Migrated across from Siberia or Solutrean from Europe?
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. +/- 1000 years. Venus of Kesslerloch (Switzerland) An unfinished piece of Jet.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. Venus of Engen (Switzerland) Jet Lignite (semi-precious) stone figurine.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. +/- 1500 years Venus of Gonnersdorf (Germany) [17] Antler and Bone female figurines.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. - 9000 B.C.E. Natufian Culture (Middle East) Dorothy Garrod coined term for Epipaleolithic culture.
Warm & Wet	13,000 B.C.E. Wadi Hammeh 27 (Jordan) Natufian Settlement . To 11,000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	12,900 B.C.E. Venus of Neuchatel-Monruz (Switzerland) Pendant made from Jet.
Warm & Wet	12,900 B.C.E. Venus figure of Courbet (France) Figure is carved with a woman in a seated position.
Warm & Wet	12,700 B.C.E. Gough's Cave (England) Ritual drinking cup skulls. 11,000 B.C.E. Mammoth carving.
Warm & Wet	12,500 B.C.E. Sahara Desert (Africa) 500 years of W.& W. Weather has altered the desert savannah to lush green.
Warm & Wet	12,500 B.C.E. - 12,000 B.C.E. Paisley Caves (USA) 14 coprolites that date to this time range. Baskets and cordage.
Warm & Wet	12,500 B.C.E. Meadowcroft Rockshelter (USA) Pre-Clovis site in Pennsylvania. Unfluted bifacial points.
Warm & Wet	12,500 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus Impudique (Immodest Venus) (France) 1st figurine found in France (1864).
Warm & Wet	12,500 B.C.E. Venus of Yelisevichi (Russia) Carved from mammoth tusk. Found under a pile of mammoth skulls.
Warm & Wet	12,110 B.C.E. +/- 150 years Venus with Goitre (Grimaldi) (Italy) Ivory carving with odd features (neck, breasts & legs).
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. La Marche Engravings (France) Human head portraits carved on stones.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. The Sorcerer Cave Painting (France)(Ariege) A cult object. Great Spirit or Shaman.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. Venus of Roc-aux-Sorciers (France) Distinct vulva and torso wall carvings.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. +/- 1500 years. Venus of La Madeleine (France) First thought to be a dagger blade or chisel.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. +/- 1500 years. Venus left & right wall of La Madeleine (France) Reclining pose for both engravings.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. +/- 2500 years. Venus of Placard (France) A blade with a vulva carved in the handle.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. Pikimachay Cave (Peru) Oldest plant remains of a bottle gourd. Stone points & choppers.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. Ain Mallaha (Syria) Natufian Settlement . To 10,000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. Natufian Tool Kit (Jordan) Slingshot stones, flint spearheads, grain sickle & gazelle toe bones.
Warm & Wet	12,000 B.C.E. Monte Verde (Chile) Small band of people inhabited the area.
Warm & Wet	11,850 B.C.E. Manis Mastodon (USA) Mastodon skeleton with a mastodon bone point embedded in a rib.
Warm & Wet	11,300 B.C.E. - 9500 B.C.E. Tell Abu Hureyra I (Syria) Natufian Settlement . Semi-subterranean huts.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Comet over Canada-Boom N.A. wide fire storm. Wipes out megafauna. Instant Glacial conditions.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. - 6200 B.C.E. Glacial Lake Agassiz (Canada) Multiple floods raise sea levels globally. (Flood Myths).
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. - 9500 B.C.E. Younger Dryas (Northern Hemisphere) Abrupt climate change. Ice core evidence.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Carbon 14 Reversal IV : Serge in radiocarbon affects dating +/- up to 2000 years.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Magnetic Field (Earth) wavers again.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Rouffignac Cave Paintings (France)(St. C. de Reilhac) Baby's hand. Child painting.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Calvert Island Footprints (Canada) West coast island site with adult & child footprints (x29)
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Hallan Cemi (Turkey) Natufian Settlement . To 9300 B.C.E.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Iwo Eleru Skull (Nigeria) ?Homo sapien/erectus/heidelbergensis/rhodesiensis/hybrid?
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. Big Eddy Site (USA) Clovis to 1500 C.E.. Continual occupation for 13,000 to 14,000 years.
Cold & Dry	11,000 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. Aki Site (USA) 5000 year Clovis & Folsom occupation.

Cold & Dry	10,800 B.C.E. Creswell Crags Caves (England) The Ochre Horse carved on a bone.
Cold & Dry	10,700 B.C.E. Tell Qaramel (Syria): Natufian Settlement . To 9400 B.C.E.
Cold & Dry	10,600 B.C.E. Mureybet (Syria): Natufian Settlement . To 8000 B.C.E.
Cold & Dry	10,500 B.C.E. The Two Reindeer (France) Mammoth tusk carved to depict two reindeer swimming.
Cold & Dry	10,500 B.C.E. Ramah Bay Labrador Spear Point found in Vermont (USA-Canada) Watercraft is the only explanation.
Cold & Dry	10,400 B.C.E. Venus of Las Caldas (Spain) Head of an Ibex and female genitals.
Cold & Dry	10,260 B.C.E. +/- 40 years. Pedra Furada (Brazil) Three teeth dated (1987 find - Garrincho).
Cold & Dry	10,150 B.C.E. - 7000 B.C.E. Hatula Site (Israel) Natufian site with burial evidence practises.
Cold & Dry	10,100 B.C.E. - 9750 B.C.E. Guitarrero Cave (Peru) Date for woven mat . 53 pieces of knotted cord.
Cold & Dry	10,000 B.C.E. - 8000 B.C.E. Warm Mineral Springs (USA) Florida site with 20 Paleo-Indian skeletal remains.
Cold & Dry	10,000 B.C.E. Oldest Map in the World? (Ukraine)(Mezhirich) Inscribed on a mammoth tusk, dwellings/river.
Cold & Dry	10,000 B.C.E. Venus of Monruz/Neuchatel (Switzerland) Black Jet Lignite (semi-precious) stone figurine.
Cold & Dry	10,000 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. All (14) Skulls (Brazil) Cranial African. After 7000 B.C.E. all skulls are cranial Paleo As. Am..
Cold & Dry	10,000 B.C.E. Yonaguni Monument (Japan) Artificial or natural formation? Made when sea level was lower-Yes!
10,000 B.C.E.	10,000 B.C.E. 4 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet. (Some estimate of only 1.3 Million)
Cold & Dry	9900 B.C.E. Ayers Pond (USA) Evidence of a butchered buffalo.
Cold & Dry	9750 B.C.E. - 7400 B.C.E. Lapa do Santo Petroglyph (Brazil) Engraved anthropomorphic figure.
Cold & Dry	9700 B.C.E. End of Pleistocene / Start of Holocene - Interglacial Period.
Warm & Wet	9670 B.C.E. - 9330 B.C.E. Upward Sun River Mouth Site (USA) Alaskan site with burnt remains of a child.
Warm & Wet	9600 B.C.E. - 8200 B.C.E. Wadi Fayan 16 (Jordan) Settlement . 1 communal building, 2 storehouses.
Warm & Wet	9600 B.C.E. Dahra (Jordan): Settlement . To 9200 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	9600 B.C.E. Jericho (West Bank): Settlement . Monumental Architecture. Ritual Art. To 7500 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	9600 B.C.E. - 3000 B.C.E. Backwater Draw (USA) Clovis, Folsom, Portales & Archaic occupation.
Warm & Wet	9600 B.C.E. Gobekli Tepe (Turkey): Fauna Reverence Complex of stone pillars. Monumental archaeological site.
Warm & Wet	9550 B.C.E. +/- 200 years. Midland Skull (USA) Other artifacts found in same strata reveal similar carbon dates.
Warm & Wet	9500 B.C.E. Eight Founding Crops (Fertile Crescent) flax, wheat (3 types), barley, peas, lentils, bitter vetch.
Warm & Wet	9500 B.C.E. Nemrik (Iraq): Settlement . To 7200 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	9500 B.C.E. - 8500 B.C.E. Pre-Pottery Neolithic A (Near East)
Warm & Wet	9500 B.C.E. Luzia (Brazil) Facial reconstruction demonstrates distinctly cranial African traits. Not Paleo Asian-American
Warm & Wet	9300 B.C.E. Jerf el Ahmar (Syria): Settlement . To 8900 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	9200 B.C.E. - 3700 B.C.E. Norte Chico (Chile) Settlement . Monumental Architecture. Fish diet. No Agriculture.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. Clovis Radio Carbon Date (North America) The average date compiled from 15 sites (D. Stanford).
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. Santana do Riacho (Brazil) 40 skeletons that are not Holocene American. Cranial African traits
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. Ain Sakhi Lovers (Israel) Figurine carved from calcite. Phallic representation of copulation.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. Friesack (Germany) Frequently used site by hunter gatherers. 140,000 artifacts, fish nets, etc.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. American Megafauna Mastodons, Mammoths, Smilodon, Ground Sloths are extinct by this epoch.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. Pulli - Kunda Culture (Estonia) Settlement . Flint tools, arrowheads, bone fish hooks, dog tooth.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. La Brea Woman (U.S.A.) Woman found with dog in the Lea Brea Tar Pits Los Angeles.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. Charlie Lake Cave (Canada) Evidence of south to north migration. Following bison herds.
Warm & Wet	9000 B.C.E. - 8000 B.C.E. Vermilion Lake (Canada) Lithic artifacts and a site used for many years.
9,000 B.C.E.	9000 B.C.E. Dendrochronology Limit (Germany) Dating science used to date river oaks in Main & Rhine rivers.
Warm & Wet	8770 B.C.E. Star Carr (England) Mesolithic site. England's oldest structure. Hunting site used to 8460 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8700 B.C.E. +/- 80 years Toca dos Coqueiros Burial (Brazil) Grave of a man, with date taken from hair with a flea.
Warm & Wet	8700 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. Pre-Pottery Neolithic B (Near East)
Warm & Wet	8660 B.C.E. +/- 100 years The Buhl Burial (USA) Well preserved 17 to 21 year old female Paleo-As. Am. Indian.

Warm & Wet	8600 B.C.E. Nevali Cori (Turkey): Settlement . Monumental Architecture. Ritual Art. To 7700 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8500 B.C.E. Aswad (Syria): Settlement . Head removing and cleaning for burial. Over 100 individuals found.
Warm & Wet	8500 B.C.E. Cramond (Scotland) Habituated by nomadic hunter gatherers.
Warm & Wet	8500 B.C.E. Cayonu (Turkey): Settlement . Plant & Animal Domestication. Ritual Art. To 6300 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8400 B.C.E. Ain Ghazal (Jordan): Settlement . Plant & Animal Domestication. Ritual Art. To 6200 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8200 B.C.E. Beidha (Jordan): Settlement . To 7500 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8200 B.C.E. Gobekli Tepe (Turkey): 15 to 20 stone circles. Covered over. All Fall and no Rise. 90,000 Cu/m site.
Warm & Wet	8040 B.C.E. - 7510 B.C.E. Pesse Canoe (Netherlands) Dugout canoe. Replica was built and paddled.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Mesolithic Postholes (England) Near Stonehenge site. Early wooden ritual structure.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Abu Hureyra II (Syria): Settlement . Plant & Animal Domestication. To 7000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Qermez Dere (Turkey) Settlement . Stone Pillars with carved human arms. To 7500 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Koelbjerj Woman (Denmark) oldest known bog body. Many more B.C.E. bog bodies on record.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Sawankhalok (Thailand) Kilns and artifacts.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. - 7000 B.C.E. Sea Level Rises Globally by 50ft over a 1000 year Epoch. 500 + Flood story foundations.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Glyptodon (South America) Large 10 ft long shell used as a shelter. Hunted to extinction.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. +/- 2000 years Borax Lake Site (USA) Clovis site that has been poorly dated & excavated.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Tepexpan Man (Mexico) Skeleton found near mammoth remains.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Tassili n'Ajjer Caves (Algeria) 15,000 engravings and paintings of everyday life.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. - 7500 B.C.E. Plain Clay Tokens (Fertile Crescent) Several sites with evidence of token counters.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. - 4000 B.C.E. Knossos (Crete) Neolithic occupations that grew from 200 to around 1000 people.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Great Bear Lake (Canada) Spear points found to be similar to southwestern USA styles.
Warm & Wet	8000 B.C.E. Ganj Dareh (Iran) Kurdistan area site reveals oldest evidence for goat domestication.
8,000 B.C.E.	8000 B.C.E. 5 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
Warm & Wet	7900 B.C.E. Olsen-Chubbuck Bison Kill Site (Colorado USA) Paleo-Indian site used to 6500/6000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	7780 B.C.E. +/- 60 years Tongass Cave (USA-Alaska) Human jaw bone and three other artifacts.
Warm & Wet	7620 B.C.E. +/- 140 years. Dame d'Antoniao (Brazil) Robust female skeleton (Toca da Janela).
Warm & Wet	7600 B.C.E. Kennewick Man (USA- WSH state) Skeleton that is more closely related to Ainu/Polynesian descent.
Warm & Wet	7600 B.C.E. Howick House (England) Hearth and signs of nut roasting. Large post hole interpreted as permanent.
Warm & Wet	7750 B.C.E. Garrincho Cave (Brazil) Robust fragment of human skull and 2 robust incisors.
Warm & Wet	7575 B.C.E. Combe Capelle (France) Skull of the transitional Epipaleolithic man.
Warm & Wet	7500 B.C.E. - 5500 B.C.E Lapa do Santo Rock Shelter (Brazil) 27 human burials.
Warm & Wet	7500 B.C.E. Ali Kosh (Iran): Settlement . To 6000 B.C.E.
Warm & Wet	7500 B.C.E. Jarmo (Iraq): Settlement . To 6000 B.C.E.
Current Climate	7400 B.C.E. Spirit Cave Mummy (USA) Facial reconstruction looks very Caucasian. Twine mat shroud on body.
Current Climate	7400 B.C.E. Tell Abu Hureyra II (Syria) Transitional Settlement grew to an estimated 4000 to 6000 villagers.
Current Climate	7400 B.C.E. - 5600 B.C.E. Belbasi Culture (Turkey) Settlement . Transitional to agriculture. Rock paintings.
Current Climate	7400 B.C.E. - 6200 B.C.E. Catal Hoyuk (Turkey): Settlement. Plant & Animal Domestication. 5000 inhabitants. Goddess
Current Climate	7200 B.C.E. Wizards Beach Skeletal Remains (USA) Very sturdy man who ate very well.
Current Climate	7200 B.C.E. Hohen Viechein (Germany) Unfinished hourglass shaped rock. Two artifacts.
Current Climate	7200 B.C.E. Bay of Cambay (India) Side scan sonar reveals the foundations of two cities over five square miles.
Current Climate	7150 B.C.E. Cheddar Man Gough's Cave (England) oldest complete skeleton in Britain.
Current Climate	7100 B.C.E. - 6150 B.C.E. Tepe Asiab (Iran) Settlement . Plant & Animal Domestication. Intermittent inhabitants.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. - 5500 B.C.E. Mehrgarh (Pakistan) early site. Later period 5500 B.C.E. to 2600/2000 B.C.E. Abandoned.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Doggerland (Scotland, Ireland & England) are no longer connected to Europe. The new islands form.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Dwarka (India) Underwater remains of a city. Wood, pottery, hearths, and stone structures.

Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Henan (China) Evidence in pottery shards reveals the presence of fermented rice, honey & fruit.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. Alby People (Sweden) Fishing, hunter gatherers and wooden hut Settlement .
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. - 4800 B.C.E. Lepenski Vir (Serbia) 1 large & 10 small Settlements . Geometrically similar architecture.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Noyen-sur-Seine Canoe (France) Second oldest known boat.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Mount Sandal (Northern Ireland) 6 circular huts and one smaller structure.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. Ythan Estuary (Scotland) River estuary Settlement . Hearth structures and other artifacts.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. - 1500 B.C.E. L'Anse Amour (Canada) Settlement . Funeral mounds and 5000 years of occupation.
Current Climate	7000 B.C.E. - 6000 B.C.E. Plastered Human Skulls (Levant) Several skulls. Pre-Pottery Neolithic ritual.
7,000 B.C.E.	7000 B.C.E. - 5800 B.C.E. Jiahu Culture (China)(Wuyang) Site abandon because of flood.
Current Climate	6900 B.C.E. - 6300 B.C.E. Atlit-Yam (Israel) 30ft of water, stone structures and a well. Abandoned suddenly.
Current Climate	6700 B.C.E. - 5600 B.C.E Lepenski Vir (Serbia) Cone-shaped huts. Abstract engraving (human fish face).
Current Climate	6600 B.C.E. Earliest Attempt at Writing (Possibly) (China)(Hefei) Symbols inscribed on Tortoise Shells.
Current Climate	6500 B.C.E. - 11,000 B.C.E. Kow Swamp 1 (Australia) Ceremonial burial site used for 5000 years. 9 other remains.
Current Climate	6500 B.C.E. - 1200 B.C.E. Dikili Tash (Greece) Settlement Several occupations over 5500 years.
Current Climate	6400 B.C.E. - 4500 B.C.E. Pottery Neolithic (Near East)
Current Climate	6350 B.C.E. +/- 115 years Gore Creek Skeleton (Canada) No skull. Bones of a very tall and slender individual.
Current Climate	6300 B.C.E. Mt. Etna (Sicily) Eruption causes a 120ft high tsunami. Atlit Yam's sudden abandonment - plausible.
Current Climate	6000 B.C.E. Bouldnor Cliff - Solent (England) Divers have found in 30ft of water remains of wooden buildings.
Current Climate	6000 B.C.E. Dufuna Canoe (Nigeria) Third oldest known boat.
Current Climate	6000 B.C.E. The Plow (Mesopotamia/India) The animal driven plow most likely invented around this time.
Current Climate	6000 B.C.E. Taperinha Pottery (Brazil) Pottery used for cooking and plant cultivation.
Current Climate	6000 B.C.E. - 2000 B.C.E. Marmes Rockshelter (USA) Remains of 12 individuals with sketchy dating.
6,000 B.C.E.	6000 B.C.E Nineveh - Kouyunjik (Iraq) Early Settlement that evolves to a 15 gate walled city by 3000 B.C.E.
Current Climate	5900 B.C.E. Vinca Culture (Serbia) The Lady of Vinca terracotta figurine. 10 sites of artifacts to 4200 B.C.E.
Current Climate	5600 B.C.E. - 3900 B.C.E. Ubaid Culture (Sumer Mesopotamia) Early pottery/clay figurines/stamp seals/trade.
Current Climate	5600 B.C.E. Mediterranean Floods Black Sea House Beam & Freshwater mollusks found at 300ft. Carbon D"+"
Current Climate	5500 B.C.E. Copper Smelting (Serbia)(Plochnik) Evidence of the oldest Copper smelting hearth.
Current Climate	5500 B.C.E. - 1000 B.C.E. Congdon I, II, III (USA) habitation debris, cremated human remains and artifacts.
Current Climate	5500 B.C.E. - 3500 B.C.E. Megiddo (Israel) Traces of an early occupation before the renaissance of this site.
Current Climate	5350 B.C.E. - 4900 B.C.E. Bylany (Czech Rep.) Settlement with 25 phases of occupation. 130 wooden long houses.
Current Climate	5250 B.C.E. Hookworm Eggs in Coprolites (Brazil) Could only arrive in S.A. from a tropical source. Africa or Oceania.
Current Climate	5030 B.C.E. - 4250 B.C.E. Wapekeka Skeletal Remains (Canada) Briefly studied. Site buried by airport.
Current Climate	5000 B.C.E. +/- 500 years Thinker of Cernavoda (Romania) Terracotta sculpture of man with head in his hands.
Current Climate	5000 B.C.E. +/- 500 yrs Seated Woman of Cernavoda (Romania) Terracotta sculpture found with the above artifact.
Current Climate	5000 B.C.E. - 300 B.C.E. City of Ur (Iraq) Flimsy huts are the precursor to an infamous city of Mesopotamia.
5,000 B.C.E.	5000 B.C.E. Minoan Civilization (Crete) Early advanced agriculture. Pre-palatial. Great culture rising.
Current Climate	4900 B.C.E. - 4700 B.C.E. Goseck (Germany) Lunar calendar observatory constructed of poles and ditches.
Current Climate	4800 B.C.E. - 3000 B.C.E. Cucuteni-Trypillian Culture (Romania - Ukraine) Neolithic to Bronze Age evidence.
Current Climate	4550 B.C.E. Coteau-du-Lac Skeletal Remains (Canada) Remains were covered in red ochre.
Current Climate	4500 B.C.E. - 4000 B.C.E. Varna (Bulgaria) 300 graves and some with gold artifacts. 990 in one grave alone.
Current Climate	4500 B.C.E. - 3300 B.C.E. Carnac Stones (France) 3000 arranged stones. Only 700 still standing. Pre-Celtic culture.
Current Climate	4500 B.C.E. - 3000 B.C.E. Vinca Cross Figurine (Serbia) Votive figure found in a burial mound.
Current Climate	4004 B.C.E. Biblical Genesis (The Old Testament Creation Story) Staunch Creationist's Claim - Age of World?
Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. - 3500 B.C.E. Sechin Alto (Peru) Pre Inca Settlement .
Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. - 1000 B.C.E. Swiss Lake Dwellings (Switzerland) Hanging pots and axe handles. Post and platforms.

Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. - 3650 B.C.E. Monte d'Accoddi (Italy) A step pyramid / alter or temple?
Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. Mesopotamia/Fertile Crescent (Iraq) The land is lush, but will be turned to desert by 2800 B.C.E.
Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. The DeMoss Site (USA) Remains old 22 individuals and 236 burial blades.
Current Climate	4000 B.C.E. Milton-Thomazi Skeleton (Canada) Oldest remains found in Ontario. Where are they now?
4,000 B.C.E.	4000 B.C.E. 7 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
Current Climate	3900 B.C.E. - 3100 B.C.E. Uruk Culture (Sumer Mesopotamia) Plow/wheel cart/early cuneiform/protoliterate.
Current Climate	3900 B.C.E. 5.9 Kiloyear Event (Equatorial Mostly) Aridification initiated the Sahara Desert.
Current Climate	3840 B.C.E. - 3600 B.C.E. Post Track & Sweet Track Causeway (England)(Somerset) remnants of wooden track.
Current Climate	3800 B.C.E. - 3600 B.C.E. Mass Grave (Syria)(Tell Brak).
Current Climate	3700 B.C.E. - 1500 B.C.E. (+/-) Stone Circles (United Kingdom) Over 1000 sites created. Exact dating a challenge.
Current Climate	3700 B.C.E. - 2600 B.C.E. Minoan Culture (Crete) Wiped out by a natural disaster. Flood cause by tsunami.
Current Climate	3600 B.C.E. - 2300 B.C.E. Yamna Culture (Ukraine) Nomadic culture with modest agricultural practices.
Current Climate	3600 B.C.E. Ggantija (Malta) Megalithic Temple. Mnajdra Solar Temple with stone benches and tables.
Current Climate	3500 B.C.E. Megiddo (Israel) Temples and palaces. Walled city that went through many redevelopments.
Current Climate	3400 B.C.E. - 400 C.E. Crescent Beach I, II, III (Canada) 18 burials found in middens / phases spanning 4000 years.
Current Climate	3350 B.C.E. Ljubljana Marshes Wheel (Slovenia) Oldest wheel and axle artifact.
Current Climate	3300 B.C.E. Iceman of the Alps- Otzi (Austria) Corpse had blackened lungs, worn teeth, frostbitten toes.
Current Climate	3300 B.C.E. - 2800 B.C.E. Astuvansalmi (Finland) Settlement , rock paintings, Ukko & Akka amber statuettes.
Current Climate	3200 B.C.E. - 2300 B.C.E. Los Millares (Spain) Settlement of 1000 people. Wall city and copper smelting center.
Current Climate	3100 B.C.E. - 1600 B.C.E. Stonehenge (England) Monument had multiple variations of construction schemes.
Current Climate	3100 B.C.E. - 2500 B.C.E. Skara Brae (Scotland) Flagstone construction settlement of farmers and fishers.
Current Climate	3050 B.C.E. Narmer Palette (Egypt) Egypt's 1st Pharaoh that unified the north and south. 1st Dynasty.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. Temple of Tarxien (Malta) Colossal female statue. Megalithic structures and alters.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. Newgrange (Ireland) Large megalithic tomb. Advanced architecture. Cruciform burial chambers.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. - 400 C.E. The Nine Cities of Troy (Turkey) Numerous finds. King Priam's treasure. Gold sauceboat.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. - 1750 B.C.E. Tell Asmar (Iraq) Akkadian votive statuettes praying to the god Abu.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. - 1600 B.C.E. Ebla Tell Mardikh (Syria) 18,000 complete and fragmented tablets at palace G.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. - 2000 B.C.E. The Lost Pyramids of Caral (Peru) No battlements. Flutes & Drug Use. 1000 yrs of peace.
Current Climate	3000 B.C.E. - 1900 B.C.E. Grimes Graves (England) Deer antlers and wooden shovels pit mined 60 tons of flint.
3,000 B.C.E.	3000 B.C.E. 14 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
Current Climate	From 3000 B.C.E. to the time of Jesus , the extent of archeological discoveries increases exponentially.
Current Climate	My efforts to fill in this portion of the Timeline will be a work in progress. I am more interested in filling in
Current Climate	the 300,000 B.C.E. to 3000 B.C.E. Epoch with Sites, Artifacts and other Climate and Glacial Epoch information.
Current Climate	2600 B.C.E. - 1800 B.C.E. Mohenjo Daro (Pakistan) 100,000 resident city. Buddhist stupa/public baths/"Toilets".
Current Climate	2600 B.C.E. Mohenjo-Daro (Pakistan) large orderly planned Settlement . (bronze Dancing Girl statuette).
Current Climate	2600 B.C.E. Enmebaragesi (Iraq) verifiable king on the "Sumerian King List". He is in the Epic of Gilgamesh.
Current Climate	2200 B.C.E. - 440 B.C.E. Athenian Agora (Greece) Temples and famous statues. Roots of democracy in later years.
Current Climate	2000 B.C.E. Bush Barrow (England) Burial mound site. 400 in the Wiltshire area. Gold ornaments of the elite.
Current Climate	2000 B.C.E. - 100 C.E. Babylon (Iraq) Cultural and economic center of Mesopotamia. Nebuchadnezzar's Gate.
Current Climate	2000 B.C.E. - 100 B.C.E. Stone Statues of the Steppes (Siberia) Hundreds of them. Saber shape & Face in middle.
Current Climate	2000 B.C.E. - 1400 C.E. Hohokam, Anasazi, Mogollon Culture (USA-Mexico) Agrarian Villages/Canals/Irrigation.
Current Climate	2000 B.C.E. - 1 B.C.E. The Atlatl Site (USA) Estimates of 5000 burials at this site.
2,000 B.C.E.	2000 B.C.E. 27 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
Current Climate	1900 B.C.E. Anyang Elite Burial (China) Oldest surviving fermented alcohol found in a bronze vessel.
Current Climate	1830 B.C.E. First Babylonian Dynasty (11 - Kings) Babylon sacked in 1530 B.C.E.

Current Climate	1800 B.C.E. - 1600 B.C.E. The Land of Cities (Russia) Sintashe River, 20 fortified centers. Chariot & horse burial.
Current Climate	1700 B.C.E. - 400 B.C.E. Olmec Civilization (Mexico) Complex projects, pyramids, political government, blood letting.
Current Climate	1700 B.C.E. Knossos (Crete) Settlement and palace destroyed by earthquake. Faience snake goddess figurines.
Current Climate	1630 B.C.E. Akrotiri (Greece) Two & three storey homes preserved by a volcanic eruption. Wall paintings.
Current Climate	1600 B.C.E. - 500 B.C.E. Lapita Culture (Polynesia/Micronesia) Pacific Islands habitation expansion.
Current Climate	1600 B.C.E. Shaft Graves of Mycenae (Greece) Very rich male and female adornments & artifacts in graves.
Current Climate	1365 B.C.E. - 967 B.C.E. Flag Fen (England) 60,000 timbers in five very long rows. Dendrochronological Dating.
Current Climate	1305 B.C.E. Uluburun Shipwreck (Turkey) Cargo's origins - Northern Europe to Africa (149 Canaanite Jars) etc.
Current Climate	1290 B.C.E. Tomb of Priestess Henutmehyt (Egypt) Sycamore box full of mummified whole ducks and meat.
Current Climate	1200 B.C.E. - 1000 B.C.E. Teouma Site (Vanuatu) Oldest cemetery in Pacific Islands. 36 individuals.
Current Climate	1200 B.C.E. - 800 B.C.E. Las Capas Canal/Irrigation System (USA) Tucson Arizona. Destroyed by huge flood.
1,000 B.C.E.	1000 B.C.E. 50 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
Current Climate	800 B.C.E. Imperial Fora of Rome (Italy) The Roman city founded by Romulus. The birth of the Roman Empire.
Current Climate	700 B.C.E. Delphi (Greece) Sanctuary on the slopes of Mt. Parnassus. Doric Temple of Apollo. Re-built twice.
Current Climate	700 B.C.E. +/- 300 years. Augustine Burial Mound (Canada) Twine woven mat shrouds the skull cap
Current Climate	700 B.C.E. Biskupin (Poland) Fortified Settlement . 13 rows of houses. Timber streets. Ramparts & Gate.
Current Climate	600 B.C.E. Hochdorf (Germany) Celtic Chief's burial mound. Never robbed. Bronze recliner and gold objects.
Current Climate	600 B.C.E. - 300 B.C.E. Tombs of Tarquina (Italy) Exquisite tomb paintings. Sarcophagus of a deceased woman.
Current Climate	500 B.C.E. The Dogs of Askelon (Israel) Remains of 800 dogs. Careful positioning suggests religious practice.
Current Climate	450 B.C.E. The Parthenon (Greece) Temple of the goddess Athena. Lavishly decorated with paintings & statues.
Current Climate	450 B.C.E. Statue of the Greek God Poseidon (Greece) Possibly created by the sculpturer Kalamis.
Current Climate	400 B.C.E. Scythian Gold Horse & Rider (Kul-Oba Russia) A Chiefs burial artifact. Finely worked gold.
Current Climate	220 B.C.E. - 5 C.E. Pyramids of China (China) Over 40 pyramids and mausoleum for many Emperors.
Current Climate	100 B.C.E. Teotihuacan (Mexico) Famous Pyramid and City (pop 125,000) continually built & added to 250 C.E.
Current Climate	1 B.C.E. 170 Million Homo sapiens inhabit the planet.
1 B.C.E. 1 C.E.	4 C.E. JESUS the Nazarene (Israel) Crucified 28 C.E. or as late as 34 C.E.

Font & Cell Colour Codes:

Red - Artifact/Site/Culture/Civilization/Event/ or Other
Green - Venus figurine/JESUS the Nazarene/Interglacial period
Purple - Cave/Rockshelter/Rock Art
Blue - Sea Level/Glacial Period
Bold Black - Something Significant/Sometimes underlined
Cell Colour - Timeline Events & Narratives
Cell Colour - Other Significant Timeline Events & Narratives
Cell Colour - Under the Ocean archaeological site
Cell Colour - Global Temperatures at maximum and minimum
Cell Colour - Very early and/or controversial sites that are outside the orthodox explanation

Fg.

